AN IMPROVED METHOD FOR OBSERVING THE INTERIOR OF GRAPHITE TUBES

Eugene L. Passer, Lennel Birmingham, and Rudean H. Leinaeng
Department of Chemistry and Chemical Technology
Bronx Community College
University Avenue & West 181 Street
New York, NY 10453

The usual procedure for inspecting graphite tube interiors while the tube is in the graphite furnace is to illuminate the interior with light from a hollow cathode lamp and then examine it with a dental mirror. Using a Perkin-Elmer 703 atomic absorption spectrophotometer and an HGA®-400 graphite furnace, the following procedure has resulted in improved observation of the tube interior. This procedure has been used during program operation to observe processes occurring inside the tube, to observe tube orientation, and to check alignment of an AS-1 automatic pipettor.

A sheet of aluminum foil, dull side facing the furnace, is placed between the hollow cathode lamp and the furnace; consequently, no light from the lamp passes through the furnace. Light from a 60-watt bulb is then reflected from the aluminum foil surface and through the interior of the graphite tube which is observed with a dental mirror. The improved observation of the tube resulting from this procedure is of particular benefit when using a Lyov platform.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Supported in part by NIH Grant S06RR08174 and PSC-CUNY Grant 14065.

Received October 8, 1986

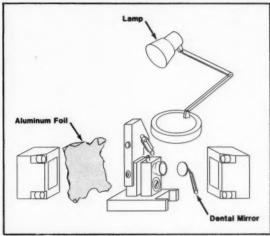


Fig. 1. Equipment configuration for observing tube interiors.

Perkin-Elmer and HGA are registered trademarks of Perkin-Elmer Corporation.

AUTHOR INDEX ATOMIC SPECTROSCOPY

Volume 7, 1986

January-February (Vol. 7, No. 1) Pages March-April (Vol. 7, No. 2) 45-68 May-June (Vol. 7, No. 3) 69-88	July-August (Vol. 7, No. 4) Pages September-October (Vol. 7, No. 5 129-160 November-December (Vol. 7, No. 6) 161-184
ALARCÓN, O. M., See Burguera M. ASHRAF, M., See Jaffar, M. AZNAREZ, J., VIDAL, J. C., AND GASCON, J. M., Determination of Antimony in Plastics by Hydride Generation AAS in Nonaqueous Medium	BURGUERA, J. L., See Burguera, M. BURGUERA, M., BURGUERA, J. L., RIVAS P., C., ALARCÓN, O. M., Determination of Copper, Zinc, and Iron in Parotid Saliva by Flow Injection With Flame Atomic Absorption Spec- trophotometry
BAILEY, G. G., See Paschal, D. C. BARONI, U., See Bettinelli, M. BENZO, Z., See Carrion, N. BETTINELLI, M., PASTORELLI, N., BARONI, U., STPF Determination of Trace Metals in Fly Ash Samples	C CARNRICK, G. R. AND SLAVIN, W., Use of Th-Treated Platforms for the Determination of Al and Pd

atomic spectroscopy

CASTILLO, J. R., MIR, J. M., VELA, M. L., AND MARTINEZ, C.,	MARTINEZ, C., See Castillo, J. R.
Volatile Covalent Hydride-Direct Flame Atomic Absorption	MAZZETTO, G., See Sentimenti, E.
Spectrometry Determination of Bismuth in Copper 85	MILANINO, R., See Marrella, M.
CHRISTENSEN, R. G., See Syty, A.	0
D	O'LEARY, R. M. AND VIETS, J. G., Determination of Antimony,
DAS, A. K., See Roy, N. K.	Arsenic, Bismuth, Cadmium, Copper, Lead, Molybdenum, Silver, and Zinc in Geologic Materials by Atomic Absorption
F	Spectrometry Using a Hydrochloric Acid-Hydrogen Perox-
FAGIOLI, F., LANDI, S., LOCATELLI, C., AND BIGHI, C., Determination of Lead and Cadmium in Small Amounts of Biolog-	ide Digestion
ical Material by Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spec-	P
troscopy With Sampling of Carbonaceous Slurry 49	PASCHAL, D. C. AND BAILEY, G. G., Determination of Beryl-
FRAILE, R., See Carrion, N.	lium in Urine With Electrothermal Atomic Absorption Using
G	the Livov Platform and Matrix Modification
The state of the s	AND KIMBERLY, M. M., Automated Direct Determi-
GANGULI, C. K., See Roy, N. K.	nation of Selenium in Serum by Electrothermal Atomic Ab-
GASCÓN, J. M., See Aznarez, J.	sorption Spectroscopy
GRASSO, G. AND BUFALO, G., Determination of Nonionic Surfactants in Water and Wastewater by Atomic Absorption	proved Method for Observing the Interior of Graphite Tubes . 183 PASTORELLI, N., See Bettinelli, M.
Spectroscopy	PASTORELINI, N., See Bettilelli, M.
GROBENSKI, Z., LEHMANN, R., RADZIUK, B., AND VOELLKOPF, U., Graphite Furnace AAS Detection Limits in Real Sam-	R
ples	RADZIUK, B., See Grobenski, Z.
	RAINS, T. C., See Syty, A.
н	RAZMILIC B., B., Determination of Strontium in Bone by Atomic
	Emission Spectroscopy With Ion Exchange Isolation From
HAGEN, J. A. AND LOVETT, R. J., Determination of Arsenic	the Calcium-Phosphate Matrix
by Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry: An	RINCON-LEON, F. AND ZURERA-COSANO, G., Flameless
Iodine-Based Trapping Solution for Arsine	Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometric Determination of Mercury in Mushroom Samples Using a Mercury/Hydride
by Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy Using Electrothermal	System
Atomization	RIVAS P., C., See Burguera, M. RODRIGUEZ, M. AND SNEDDON, J., Observations on Enhance-
HASSETT, D. F., See Hassett, D. J.	ment Effects in Determination of Silicon in Urine by Direct
HASSETT, D. J. AND HASSETT, D. F., An Inexpensive, Reprodu-	Current Argon Plasma Emission Spectrometry and Flame
cible Hydride Generator for Atomic Spectroscopy 127	Atomic Absorption Spectrometry 64
	ROJAS DE OLIVARES, D., Flame Atomic Emission Determina-
J	tion of Ruthenium 56
JAFFAR, M., ASHRAF, M., AND TARIQ, M., A Basic Medium	ROY, N. K., DAS, A. K., AND GANGULI, C. K., Determination of
Reduction-Based Method for Multimetal Trace Analysis of	Molybdenum in Geological Samples by Chelate Extraction
Natural Waters	Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
K	S
KIMBERLY, M. M., See Paschal, D. C.	SENTIMENTI, E. AND MAZZETTO, G., Trace Elements in High Purity Copper by Zeeman Graphite Furnace AAS
1	SLAVIN, W. AND CARNRICK, G. R., Interferences in Graphite
	Furnace AAS Continuum Background Correction. A Survey 9
LANDI, S., See Fagioli, F.	, See Carnrick, G. R.
LAWRENCE, D. M., An Atomic Spectroscopy Bibliography	, See Manning, D. C.
for July-December 1985	SNEDDON, J., See Rodriguez, M.
LEHMANN, R., See Grobenski, Z. LEINAENG, R. H., See Passer, E. L.	SYTY, A., CHRISTENSEN, R. G., AND RAINS, T. C., Trace Deter-
LLANOS, A., See Carrion, N.	mination of Cr(VI) by LC/AAS With On-Line Preconcentration . 89
LOCATELLI, C., See Fagioli, F.	
LOVETT, R. J., See Hagen, J. A.	T
LUST, A., An Atomic Spectroscopy Bibliography for January-	TARIQ, M., See Jaffar, M.
June 1986	rang, m., see janar, m.
	V
M	VAN LOON, J., See Brzezinska-Paudyn, A.
MANNING, D. C. AND SLAVIN, W., The Choice of an Analyti-	VELA, M. L., See Castillo, J. R.
cal Zeeman AAS Wavelength for Aluminum	VIDAL, J. C., See Aznarez, J.
AND, Test of Copper Wavelengths for	VIETS, J. G., See O'Leary, R. M.
Zeeman Furnaces	VOELLKOPF, U., See Grobenski, Z.
Method for Acid Extraction of Copper and Zinc from Rat Tis-	
sue for Determination by Flame Atomic Absorption Spec-	Z
tronoons 40	TITPEPA COCANO C. See Bingén León F

